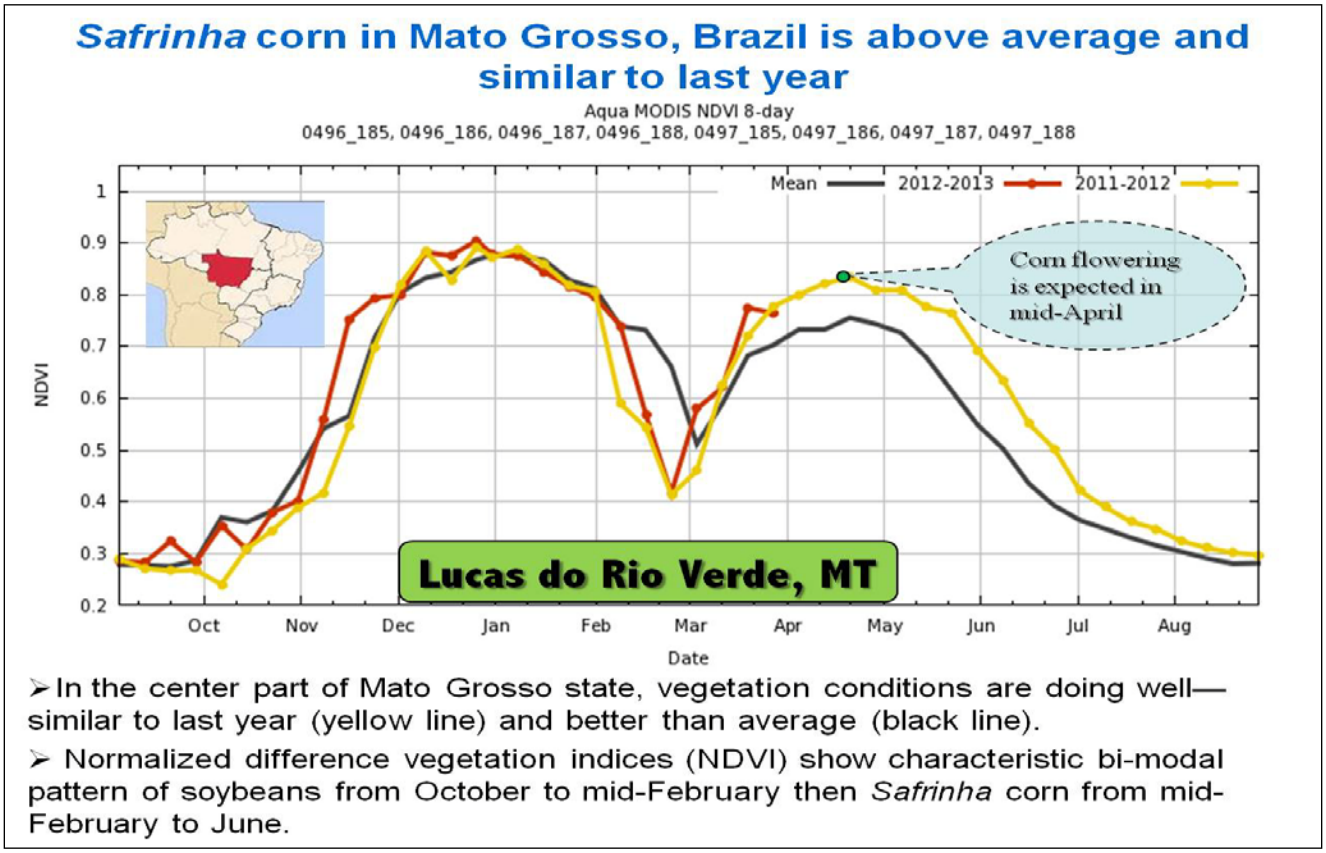
United States Department of Agriculture

Foreign Agricultural Service

Circular Series
WAP 4-13
April 2013

World Agricultural Production

Brazil Corn: Estimated Yield Increases Following Good Rainfall



The United States Department of Agriculture forecasts Brazil corn production for 2012/13 at a record 74.0 million tons, up 1.5 million or 2 percent from last month and up 1.0 million tons or 1 percent from the previous record in 2011/12. Area is estimated at a record 15.5 million hectares, no change from last month but up 300,000 hectares or 2 percent from last year. Total corn yield is forecast at 4.77 tons per hectare, higher than the 5-year average, but short of last year's record yield of 4.80 tons per hectare.

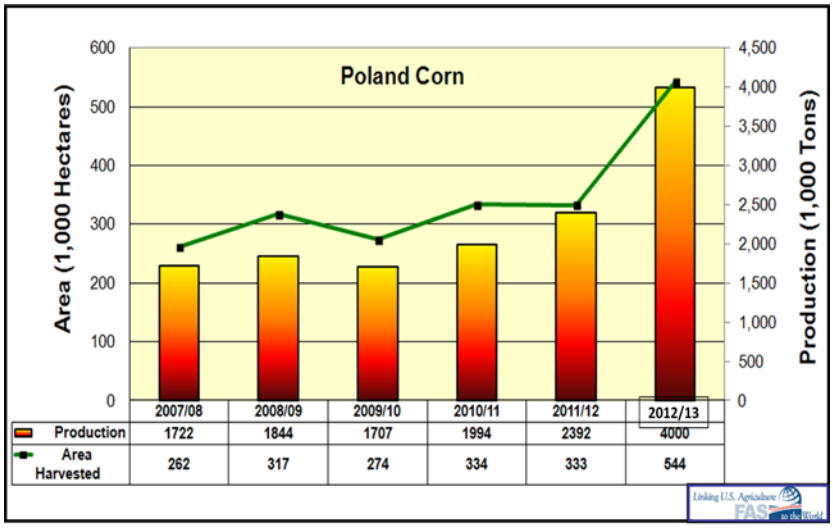
Brazilian corn yield increased due to beneficial and consistent rains since late February for the *Safrinha* crop in Mato Grosso, Paraná and Mato Grosso do Sul. The *Safrinha* corn yield potential in Mato Grosso is determined by the length of the rainy season. Last year the rainy

season in Mato Grosso extended through June and record yields for *Safrinha* corn were achieved. The rainy season typically ends in mid to late April.

Brazil has two seasons for corn production. First season corn is planted in September and harvested in March. Production largely serves the domestic feed market. A larger second-season, or *Safrinha* crop, accounts for more than 54 percent of national production. The *Safrinha* crop is planted after the early-season soybean harvest. Mato Grosso is the largest producer, accounting for 40 percent. Paraná and Mato Grosso do Sul, taken together, produce over 40 percent. In Mato Grosso rain caused minor delays in harvesting of the early soybean varieties but farmers were able to harvest the soybeans and plant the *Safrinha* corn. Corn planting was finished in Mato Grosso by mid March. Ideally they would have finished by early March. The southern states of Paraná and Mato Grosso do Sul plant corn later than in Mato Grosso. Corn planting in Paraná was essentially complete by the end of March. (*For more information, call Bob Tetrault at 202-720-1071.)*

European Union Corn: Final Estimates Revised Upwards for 2012/13

The 2012/13 European Union (EU) corn crop is revised to 56.1 million tons, up 1.4 million tons or 3 percent higher than last month, but down 10.1 million tons or 15 percent from the 2011/12 crop. Corn area in the EU is estimated at 9.1 million hectares, 0.2 million or 2 percent above last month, and 0.3 million hectares or 4 percent above the previous 2011/12 season. Yield is estimated at 6.13 tons per hectare, nearly unchanged from last month, but 18 percent below the 7.51 tons achieved in 2011/12, and 10 percent below the 5-year average.



Increased Corn Area Due to Lowered Winter Grains Led to Record Corn Production

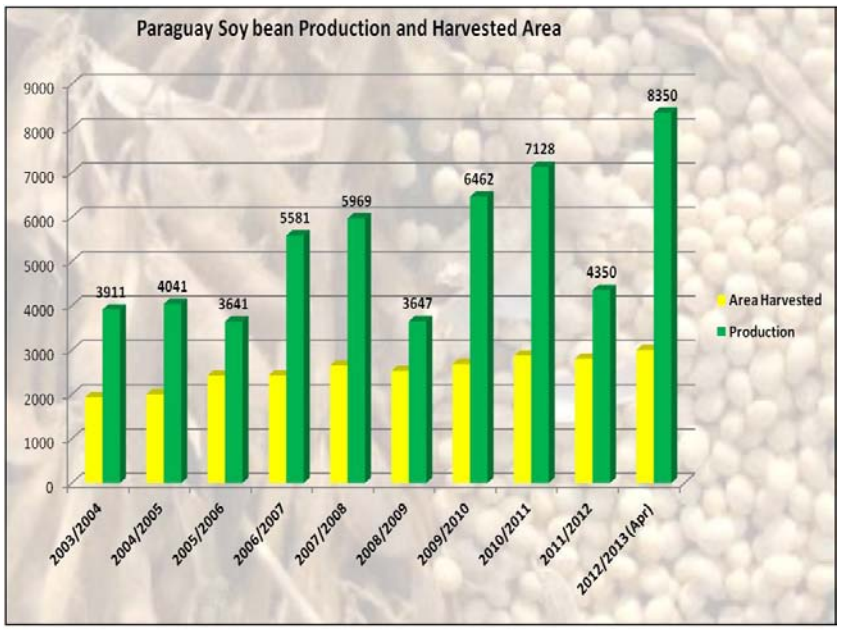
Revisions were made to the 2012/13 corn crop in Poland, Hungary, and Spain. The increase in Poland was due to record yields, achieved on record area. Summer crop area was dramatically increased last spring after winter had destroyed or damaged extensive area that had been sown with winter wheat or rapeseed. Much of this area was re-sown last spring with corn. As a result, the estimated 2012/13 corn crop in Poland was harvested on 79 percent more area than its 5-year average. In addition, with yields 16 percent above average, production in Poland is revised up 0.4 million tons from last month to 4.0 million tons, or 67 percent above last year's production, and over twice the 5-year average.

Estimates from Hungary were also increased this month in response to higher final estimates. Primarily, the changes were due to a decrease in corn cut for silage, with its area and production being transferred into grain corn. Additionally, there was also an increase in corn grown in

marginal areas. Hungary's 2011/12 corn estimate is raised 0.14 million hectares from last month to 1.19 million hectares, while production was increased 0.49 million tons to 4.7 million tons. Due to extreme heat and severe drought last summer, the 2012/13 Hungary corn crop is estimated to total just about 2/3 of its 5-year average.

Corn in Spain has also been revised up, with production increased 0.51 million tons from last month, and area increased 35,000 hectares. These increases in Spain result in estimated 2011/12 production of 4.1 million tons from 0.39 million hectares. These estimates are based on official statistics from the Agriculture Ministry and are above the 5-year average of 0.35 million hectares and 3.6 million tons. *(For more information, contact Bryan Purcell at 202-690-0138.)*

Paraguay Soybeans: Record Area, Yield and Production Set



Paraguay soybean production and harvested area for the last ten years, including this record year for production, 2012/13.

Paraguay soybean production for 2012/13 is estimated at a record 8.35 million tons, 8 percent more than last month and 92 percent more than last year's drought-reduced crop. Area harvested is estimated at a record 3.0 million hectares, 0.1 million less than last month but up 0.2 million from last year. Yield is also estimated at a record, 2.78 tons per hectare.

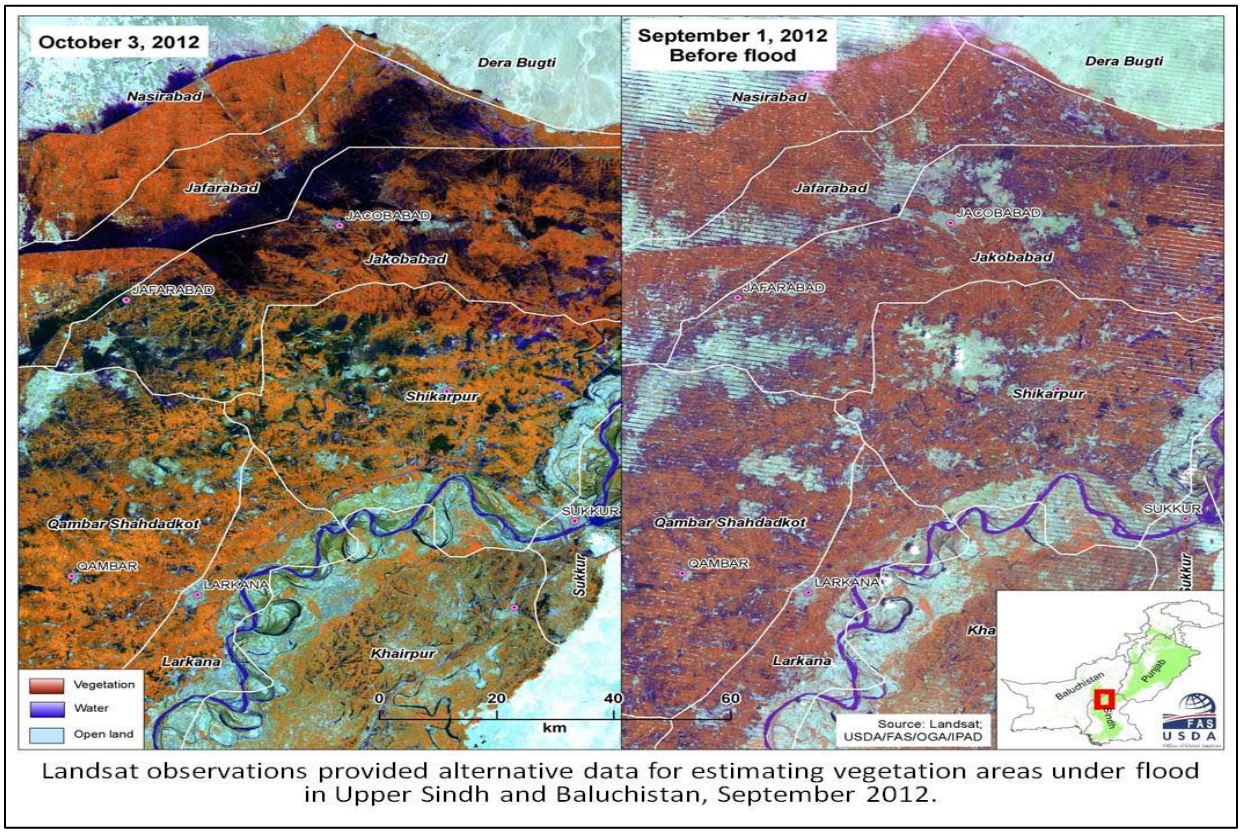
Improvements in farm practices, use of biotech soy, timely rains, warm temperatures and a relatively unhampered harvest are helping Paraguay to achieve a record high soybean yield. Adequate infrastructure allowed the transmission of strong world demand into the Paraguay market. One Paraguayan hub for agricultural products is the city of Puerto Presidente Stroessner, where Paraguay connects with Brazil by the Friendship Bridge. Asunción, the next busiest but a congested port, can handle crop exports with better berthing facilities and cargo handling equipment for soybeans and processed soybean products than smaller ports. *(For more information, contact Denise McWilliams, PhD, at 202-720-0107.)*

Uruguay Soybeans: Record Area and Production Forecast

Uruguay soybean production for 2012/13 is estimated at 3.0 million tons, up 58 percent from last month and 10 percent more than last year's revised estimate. Harvested area is estimated at 1.13 million hectares, 18 percent higher than last month. Yield is estimated at a record 2.67 tons per hectare, a 34 percent increase from last month.

The revisions are based on official Uruguay government estimates. Timely rains have helped achieve the record yield. Strong world demand and improvements to infrastructure are allowing for a strong upward trend in soybean harvested area over the last several years.

Pakistan Rice: Output Projected Smaller than Expected



Landsat observations provided alternative data for estimating vegetation areas under flood in Upper Sindh and Baluchistan, September 2012.

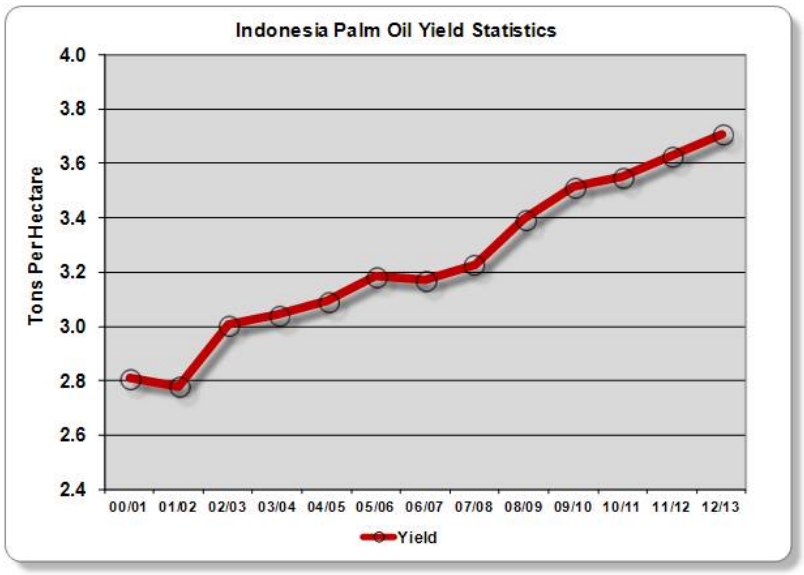
Pakistan's 2012/13 rice production is estimated at 6 million tons (milled), down 0.8 million or 11.8 percent from last month and down approximately 3 percent from last year. The area is forecast at 2.7 million hectares, unchanged from last month, but down 1.8 percent from last year. Paddy yield is forecast at 3.33 tons per hectare, down 11.8 percent from last month and down 1.4 percent from last year.

Rice harvest operations are completed and current data on harvest returns indicate significantly lower output than previously projected. The substantial production decline is attributed to decline in area planted and below-average yield returns. Annual decline in area planted was primarily due to early season poor rains, poor irrigation water availability and a slow sowing rate due to

unseasonably low temperatures. The major rice growing provinces, Punjab and Sindh, reported 0.6 and 9 percent less area planted compared to last year, respectively. In addition to the poor moisture conditions at the start of the growing season, yield prospects were also affected by excessive rainfall and flooding in some parts of the country during August-September.

In particular, excessive precipitation triggered overland floods and river flooding in Baluchistan and Sindh provinces. Preliminary satellite-based flood damage assessment and crop outlook indicated low-to-moderate loss of cropland and crop damage. However, more recent analysis of crop maturity indices and harvest output data shows that the rice crop in Baluchistan and Sindh experienced severe yield penalties. Excessive rainfall and flooding at advanced crop stages resulted in overall 5 percent lower yields than the 5-year average. Late season improvements in soil moisture and crop conditions were not enough to offset the poor yield prospects. (*For more information contact Dath Mita, PhD, at 202 720 7339*)

Indonesia Palm Oil: Yield Growth Continues to Fuel Higher Production



Indonesia's 2012/13 palm oil production is forecast at 28.5 million tons, up 0.5 million or 2 percent from last month and up 9 percent from last year's record harvest. Crop yields were higher than previously expected, leading to increased exports and domestic ending stocks. The USDA also increased the 2011/12 palm oil production forecast to 26.2 million tons, up 0.3 million or 1 percent from last month. Indonesia has recorded consistently strong annual trend yield growth, increasing at approximately 3 percent per annum, and the new 2012/13 estimate reflects the maintenance of that expectation. It is estimated that approximately 50 percent of all land sown to oil palm in the country is less than 8 years of age, an early development phase coinciding with rapid growth in yield capacity. This large population of young trees with strongly growing output potential is expected to underpin continued future national yield growth. (*For more information, contact Michael Shean at 202-720-7366.)*

World Agricultural Production
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This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield, and production are from the International Production Assessment Division, FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield, and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-517), April 10, 2013.

Printed copies are available from the National Technical Information Service. Download an order form at http://www.ntis.gov/products/specialty/usda/fas_a-g.asp, or call NTIS at 1-800-363-2068.

The FAS International Production Assessment Branch prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 12:00 p.m. Eastern Time, May 10, 2013.

Conversion Table

Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917

Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622

Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds

For further information, contact:
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Table 01 World Crop Production Summary

Million Metric Tons

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			EU-27 -	Former Soviet		Asia (WAP)					South America		Selected Other			All Others
			United States	Canada -	Mexico -		Russia -	Ukraine -	China -	India -	Indo-nesia	Paki-stan	Thai-land	Argen-tina	Brazil -	Aus-tralia	South Africa	Turkey -	
	---Million metric tons---																		
Wheat																			
2010/11	652.2	592.1	60.1	23.3	3.7	136.0	41.5	16.8	115.2	80.8	nr	23.9	nr	17.2	5.9	27.4	1.4	17.0	81.9
2011/12 prel.	696.9	642.5	54.4	25.3	3.6	137.2	56.2	22.3	117.4	86.9	nr	25.0	nr	15.5	5.8	29.9	2.0	18.8	96.5
2012/13 proj.																			
Mar	655.5	593.7	61.8	27.2	3.2	132.3	37.7	15.8	120.6	94.9	nr	23.3	nr	11.0	4.3	22.0	1.9	15.5	84.1
Apr	655.4	593.7	61.8	27.2	3.2	132.0	37.7	15.8	120.6	94.9	nr	23.3	nr	11.0	4.3	22.0	1.9	15.5	84.3
Coarse Grains																			
2010/11	1,099.5	769.3	330.2	22.7	29.2	140.5	16.4	21.4	183.4	43.4	6.8	3.6	4.3	33.3	60.4	11.5	11.3	10.2	171.0
2011/12 prel.	1,152.8	829.0	323.7	22.9	25.8	147.4	33.1	33.3	199.1	42.1	8.9	3.6	4.4	30.1	75.9	12.3	12.9	11.3	166.0
2012/13 proj.																			
Mar	1,123.4	837.4	286.0	24.3	29.0	140.2	28.4	29.3	215.0	38.6	8.9	3.6	4.6	37.7	76.0	10.3	13.5	10.6	167.5
Apr	1,124.5	838.5	286.0	24.3	29.1	141.6	28.7	29.3	214.4	38.6	9.0	3.6	4.7	37.7	77.5	10.3	13.0	10.6	166.3
Rice, Milled																			
2010/11	449.1	441.5	7.6	nr	0.1	2.2	0.7	0.1	137.0	96.0	35.5	5.0	20.3	1.1	9.3	0.5	nr	0.5	133.2
2011/12 prel.	465.8	459.9	5.9	nr	0.1	2.1	0.7	0.1	140.7	105.3	36.5	6.2	20.5	1.0	7.9	0.7	nr	0.5	137.7
2012/13 proj.																			
Mar	468.1	461.7	6.4	nr	0.1	2.0	0.7	0.1	143.0	101.0	36.9	6.8	20.5	1.0	8.2	0.8	nr	0.5	140.1
Apr	467.6	461.3	6.3	nr	0.1	2.1	0.7	0.1	143.0	101.0	37.5	6.0	20.2	1.0	8.2	0.8	nr	0.5	140.1
Total Grains																			
2010/11	2,200.8	1,802.9	397.9	46.0	33.0	278.7	58.6	38.4	435.6	220.2	42.3	32.5	24.5	51.6	75.6	39.4	12.8	27.7	386.1
2011/12 prel.	2,315.5	1,931.5	384.0	48.2	29.5	286.8	90.0	55.7	457.2	234.2	45.4	34.8	24.8	46.6	89.6	42.9	14.9	30.6	400.2
2012/13 proj.																			
Mar	2,246.9	1,892.8	354.1	51.5	32.3	274.5	66.8	45.2	478.6	234.5	45.8	33.7	25.1	49.7	88.5	33.1	15.4	26.6	391.6
Apr	2,247.5	1,893.4	354.1	51.5	32.4	275.8	67.1	45.2	478.0	234.5	46.5	32.9	24.9	49.6	90.0	33.1	14.9	26.6	390.6
Oilseeds																			
2010/11	456.0	355.7	100.4	17.3	0.7	29.1	7.2	11.6	58.1	35.0	9.6	4.8	0.6	54.2	79.0	3.8	1.7	1.9	41.1
2011/12 prel.	442.0	349.7	92.3	18.9	0.9	29.2	12.4	14.2	59.2	35.4	10.2	5.8	0.6	44.8	70.2	5.0	1.3	2.1	39.4
2012/13 proj.																			
Mar	466.8	374.1	92.7	18.3	0.8	27.2	10.9	12.6	58.6	35.5	10.8	5.1	0.7	56.2	86.1	4.5	1.6	2.1	43.0
Apr	468.8	376.1	92.7	18.3	0.8	27.5	10.9	12.6	58.7	35.5	10.8	5.1	0.6	56.2	86.0	4.5	1.6	2.1	44.7
Cotton																			
2010/11	116.3	98.2	18.1	nr	0.7	1.2	nr	nr	30.5	26.4	0.0	8.6	0.0	1.4	9.0	4.2	0.1	2.1	14.0
2011/12 prel.	124.1	108.5	15.6	nr	1.2	1.6	nr	nr	33.1	27.5	0.0	10.6	0.0	1.0	8.7	5.5	0.1	3.4	15.8
2012/13 proj.																			
Mar	119.9	102.9	17.0	nr	1.1	1.4	nr	nr	35.0	25.5	0.0	9.3	0.0	0.8	6.3	4.2	0.0	2.6	16.6
Apr	119.7	102.4	17.3	nr	1.1	1.5	nr	nr	35.0	25.5	0.0	9.3	0.0	0.8	5.8	4.2	0.0	2.6	16.6

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	217.20	221.47	215.92	215.95	3.00	3.15	3.04	3.04	652.17	696.94	655.48	655.43	-0.05	-0.01	-41.51	-5.96
United States	19.27	18.50	19.83	19.83	3.12	2.94	3.11	3.11	60.06	54.41	61.76	61.76	0.00	0.00	7.34	13.49
Total Foreign	197.93	202.97	196.09	196.12	2.99	3.17	3.03	3.03	592.11	642.53	593.72	593.67	-0.05	-0.01	-48.86	-7.60
China	24.26	24.27	24.14	24.14	4.75	4.84	5.00	5.00	115.18	117.40	120.60	120.60	0.00	0.00	3.20	2.73
South Asia																
India	28.46	29.07	29.69	29.86	2.84	2.99	3.20	3.18	80.80	86.87	94.88	94.88	0.00	0.00	8.01	9.22
Pakistan	9.03	8.90	8.66	8.66	2.65	2.81	2.69	2.69	23.90	25.00	23.30	23.30	0.00	0.00	-1.70	-6.80
Afghanistan	2.30	2.10	2.51	2.51	1.61	1.19	1.65	1.65	3.70	2.50	4.15	4.15	0.00	0.00	1.65	66.00
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	21.75	24.81	21.30	21.30	1.91	2.27	1.77	1.77	41.51	56.24	37.72	37.72	0.00	0.01	-18.52	-32.93
Ukraine	6.28	6.66	5.63	5.63	2.68	3.35	2.80	2.80	16.84	22.32	15.76	15.76	0.00	0.00	-6.56	-29.40
Kazakhstan	13.14	13.69	12.40	12.40	0.73	1.66	0.79	0.79	9.64	22.73	9.84	9.84	0.00	0.00	-12.89	-56.71
Uzbekistan	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	4.64	4.50	4.79	4.79	6.50	6.30	6.70	6.70	0.00	0.00	0.40	6.35
EU-27	25.88	25.70	25.50	25.49	5.26	5.34	5.19	5.18	136.02	137.23	132.25	132.01	-0.24	-0.18	-5.22	-3.80
France	5.43	5.41	5.31	5.31	7.05	6.66	7.18	7.18	38.26	35.99	38.15	38.15	0.00	0.00	2.15	5.98
Germany	3.23	3.25	3.06	3.06	7.37	7.01	7.33	7.33	23.78	22.78	22.43	22.43	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-1.55
United Kingdom	1.94	1.97	2.00	1.99	7.67	7.75	6.75	6.66	14.88	15.26	13.50	13.26	-0.24	-1.77	-2.00	-13.08
Poland	2.14	2.26	2.10	2.10	4.39	4.14	4.05	4.05	9.41	9.34	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	-0.84	-8.99
Spain	1.95	1.99	2.17	2.17	3.05	3.46	2.36	2.36	5.94	6.90	5.11	5.11	0.00	0.00	-1.79	-25.91
Italy	1.81	1.65	1.85	1.85	3.59	3.71	3.86	3.86	6.49	6.12	7.15	7.15	0.00	0.00	1.03	16.83
Denmark	0.77	0.74	0.62	0.62	6.61	6.59	7.26	7.26	5.06	4.84	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	-0.34	-7.04
Hungary	1.01	0.98	1.08	1.08	3.76	4.18	3.61	3.61	3.80	4.10	3.90	3.90	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-4.88
Romania	2.15	1.95	1.83	1.83	2.69	3.65	2.70	2.70	5.78	7.10	4.95	4.95	0.00	0.00	-2.15	-30.28
Bulgaria	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.09	3.62	3.92	3.91	3.91	4.09	4.46	4.25	4.25	0.00	0.00	-0.21	-4.67
Canada	8.30	8.55	9.50	9.50	2.81	2.96	2.86	2.86	23.30	25.29	27.20	27.20	0.00	0.00	1.91	7.56
Australia	13.50	13.96	13.30	13.30	2.03	2.14	1.65	1.65	27.41	29.92	22.00	22.00	0.00	0.00	-7.92	-26.48
Middle East																
Turkey	8.00	7.70	7.80	7.80	2.13	2.44	1.99	1.99	17.00	18.80	15.50	15.50	0.00	0.00	-3.30	-17.55
Iran	7.04	6.80	7.00	7.00	2.14	1.99	2.00	2.00	15.03	13.50	14.00	14.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	3.70
Syria	1.35	1.60	1.60	1.60	2.67	2.41	2.31	2.31	3.60	3.85	3.70	3.70	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-3.90
North Africa																
Egypt	1.26	1.28	1.35	1.35	5.71	6.56	6.30	6.30	7.20	8.40	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.19
Morocco	2.85	3.04	3.14	3.14	1.71	1.91	1.08	1.23	4.89	5.80	3.40	3.87	0.47	13.82	-1.93	-33.28
Argentina	4.85	5.17	3.70	3.70	3.55	3.00	2.97	2.97	17.20	15.50	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	-4.50	-29.03
Others	18.29	18.27	17.47	17.34	2.32	2.46	2.47	2.48	42.40	44.88	43.22	42.94	-0.28	-0.65	-1.94	-4.31

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	303.54	311.36	316.25	316.20	3.62	3.70	3.55	3.56	1,099.55	1,152.78	1,123.38	1,124.46	1.08	0.10	-28.32	-2.46
United States	36.52	36.96	39.20	39.20	9.04	8.76	7.30	7.30	330.24	323.73	286.01	286.01	0.00	0.00	-37.72	-11.65
Total Foreign	267.02	274.40	277.05	277.00	2.88	3.02	3.02	3.03	769.31	829.05	837.37	838.45	1.08	0.13	9.40	1.13
China	34.58	35.63	37.17	37.04	5.30	5.59	5.79	5.79	183.40	199.11	215.01	214.36	-0.65	-0.30	15.25	7.66
South America																
Brazil	14.86	16.23	16.76	16.76	4.06	4.68	4.54	4.62	60.38	75.88	75.99	77.49	1.50	1.97	1.61	2.12
Argentina	5.81	6.02	6.38	6.38	5.72	5.00	5.90	5.90	33.26	30.11	37.65	37.65	0.00	0.00	7.55	25.07
EU-27	29.77	29.91	30.58	30.76	4.72	4.93	4.59	4.60	140.50	147.44	140.22	141.62	1.40	1.00	-5.82	-3.95
France	3.77	3.77	4.01	4.01	7.23	7.35	7.43	7.43	27.24	27.69	29.80	29.80	0.00	0.00	2.12	7.65
Germany	3.29	3.24	3.45	3.45	6.16	5.90	6.61	6.61	20.26	19.14	22.83	22.83	0.00	0.00	3.70	19.31
Poland	5.49	5.46	5.54	5.54	3.21	3.17	3.44	3.51	17.63	17.29	19.05	19.45	0.40	2.10	2.16	12.48
Spain	3.92	3.80	3.77	3.81	3.30	3.73	2.80	2.91	12.94	14.17	10.56	11.07	0.51	4.83	-3.10	-21.89
Italy	1.38	1.39	1.45	1.45	7.31	7.73	6.40	6.40	10.09	10.77	9.26	9.26	0.00	0.00	-1.52	-14.07
Hungary	1.56	1.65	1.52	1.66	5.46	5.85	3.78	3.76	8.54	9.64	5.76	6.25	0.49	8.52	-3.38	-35.12
United Kingdom	1.07	1.11	1.16	1.16	5.65	5.65	5.47	5.47	6.07	6.25	6.32	6.32	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.09
Romania	3.03	3.22	3.15	3.15	3.46	3.84	2.38	2.38	10.46	12.38	7.49	7.49	0.00	0.00	-4.89	-39.53
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	9.78	14.38	14.17	14.18	1.68	2.30	2.01	2.02	16.42	33.08	28.44	28.66	0.22	0.77	-4.42	-13.36
Ukraine	7.64	7.94	8.42	8.42	2.81	4.19	3.48	3.48	21.44	33.30	29.32	29.32	0.00	0.00	-3.98	-11.95
Kazakhstan	1.66	1.82	1.95	1.95	1.18	1.87	1.17	1.17	1.97	3.40	2.28	2.28	0.00	0.00	-1.12	-33.02
Africa	79.63	80.19	79.93	79.88	1.38	1.32	1.38	1.37	110.27	105.88	109.99	109.29	-0.70	-0.64	3.41	3.22
Nigeria	16.25	16.50	16.60	16.60	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.45	23.25	23.80	24.01	24.01	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.88
South Africa	3.73	4.00	4.16	4.11	3.03	3.23	3.24	3.16	11.32	12.91	13.47	12.97	-0.50	-3.71	0.06	0.46
Ethiopia	5.19	5.47	5.34	5.34	2.02	2.09	2.12	2.12	10.47	11.44	11.33	11.33	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-0.92
Egypt	1.06	0.91	0.96	0.96	7.13	7.21	7.15	7.15	7.56	6.56	6.86	6.86	0.00	0.00	0.30	4.57
India	27.43	26.58	24.50	24.50	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	43.37	42.06	38.62	38.62	0.00	0.00	-3.44	-8.18
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	2.85	3.12	3.15	3.12	2.39	2.84	2.83	2.88	6.80	8.85	8.90	9.00	0.10	1.12	0.15	1.69
Philippines	2.63	2.56	2.59	2.54	2.76	2.79	2.79	2.81	7.27	7.13	7.22	7.13	-0.08	-1.16	0.00	0.01
Thailand	1.03	1.04	1.08	1.11	4.14	4.18	4.21	4.19	4.25	4.35	4.55	4.65	0.10	2.20	0.30	6.90
Mexico	9.28	8.04	8.78	8.84	3.15	3.20	3.30	3.29	29.23	25.75	28.98	29.08	0.10	0.35	3.33	12.91
Canada	4.72	4.95	5.33	5.33	4.80	4.63	4.56	4.56	22.67	22.92	24.30	24.30	0.00	0.00	1.38	6.00
Australia	5.27	5.31	5.33	5.33	2.18	2.32	1.92	1.92	11.47	12.33	10.25	10.25	0.00	0.00	-2.07	-16.82
Turkey	4.17	3.99	4.16	4.16	2.44	2.83	2.54	2.54	10.19	11.28	10.58	10.58	0.00	0.00	-0.70	-6.21
Others	25.90	26.70	26.81	26.73	2.57	2.48	2.43	2.40	66.44	66.18	65.08	64.18	-0.91	-1.39	-2.00	-3.02

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	163.94	169.59	174.95	175.00	5.08	5.20	4.88	4.89	832.49	882.50	854.07	855.92	1.85	0.22	-26.58	-3.01
United States	32.96	33.99	35.36	35.36	9.59	9.24	7.74	7.74	316.17	313.95	273.83	273.83	0.00	0.00	-40.12	-12.78
Total Foreign	130.98	135.61	139.59	139.64	3.94	4.19	4.16	4.17	516.32	568.55	580.24	582.09	1.85	0.32	13.53	2.38
China	32.50	33.54	34.95	34.95	5.45	5.75	5.95	5.95	177.25	192.78	208.00	208.00	0.00	0.00	15.22	7.90
South America																
Brazil	13.80	15.20	15.50	15.50	4.16	4.80	4.68	4.77	57.40	73.00	72.50	74.00	1.50	2.07	1.00	1.37
Argentina	3.75	3.60	3.50	3.50	6.72	5.83	7.57	7.57	25.20	21.00	26.50	26.50	0.00	0.00	5.50	26.19
Mexico	7.02	6.07	6.83	6.83	3.00	3.09	3.15	3.15	21.06	18.73	21.50	21.50	0.00	0.00	2.77	14.81
EU-27	8.02	8.81	8.96	9.14	7.00	7.51	6.10	6.13	56.17	66.17	54.67	56.07	1.40	2.56	-10.10	-15.26
France	1.53	1.60	1.69	1.69	9.00	9.97	9.10	9.10	13.79	15.91	15.35	15.35	0.00	0.00	-0.56	-3.54
Italy	0.92	0.97	0.97	0.97	9.29	9.51	7.84	7.84	8.50	9.22	7.60	7.60	0.00	0.00	-1.62	-17.57
Hungary	1.07	1.20	1.05	1.19	6.55	6.75	4.05	3.98	7.00	8.10	4.25	4.74	0.49	11.55	-3.36	-41.47
Romania	2.25	2.55	2.50	2.50	3.87	4.12	2.40	2.40	8.70	10.50	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	-4.50	-42.86
Poland	0.33	0.33	0.54	0.54	5.97	7.18	6.67	7.35	1.99	2.39	3.60	4.00	0.40	11.11	1.61	67.22
India	8.60	8.67	8.93	8.93	2.53	2.49	2.35	2.35	21.73	21.57	21.00	21.00	0.00	0.00	-0.57	-2.64
Canada	1.24	1.27	1.42	1.42	9.75	8.93	9.20	9.20	12.04	11.36	13.06	13.06	0.00	0.00	1.70	14.97
Indonesia	2.85	3.12	3.15	3.12	2.39	2.84	2.83	2.88	6.80	8.85	8.90	9.00	0.10	1.12	0.15	1.69
Ukraine	2.65	3.54	4.37	4.37	4.50	6.44	4.79	4.79	11.92	22.84	20.92	20.92	0.00	0.00	-1.92	-8.39
Serbia	1.23	1.26	1.30	1.30	5.53	5.08	2.92	2.69	6.80	6.40	3.80	3.50	-0.30	-7.89	-2.90	-45.31
Egypt	0.85	0.70	0.75	0.75	7.65	7.86	7.73	7.73	6.50	5.50	5.80	5.80	0.00	0.00	0.30	5.45
Philippines	2.63	2.56	2.59	2.54	2.76	2.79	2.79	2.81	7.27	7.13	7.22	7.13	-0.08	-1.16	0.00	0.01
Vietnam	1.08	1.08	1.15	1.12	4.30	4.30	4.61	4.30	4.65	4.65	5.30	4.80	-0.50	-9.38	0.16	3.33
Thailand	1.00	1.01	1.05	1.08	4.20	4.26	4.29	4.26	4.20	4.30	4.50	4.60	0.10	2.22	0.30	6.98
Russia	1.02	1.60	1.90	1.94	3.01	4.34	4.21	4.24	3.08	6.96	7.99	8.21	0.22	2.74	1.25	17.97
Sub-Saharan Africa																
South Africa	2.86	3.15	3.30	3.25	3.82	3.95	3.94	3.85	10.92	12.42	13.00	12.50	-0.50	-3.85	0.08	0.67
Nigeria	5.00	5.15	5.20	5.20	1.76	1.80	1.81	1.81	8.80	9.25	9.41	9.41	0.00	0.00	0.16	1.73
Ethiopia	1.96	2.15	2.10	2.10	2.49	2.51	2.57	2.57	4.90	5.40	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	1.35	1.60	0.96	0.96	0.74	0.91	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.45	0.97	0.97	0.00	0.00	-0.49	-33.45
Turkey	0.49	0.45	0.53	0.53	7.35	8.00	8.38	8.38	3.60	3.60	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	0.80	22.22
Others	31.08	31.07	31.16	31.12	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.10	65.05	65.20	65.41	65.31	-0.09	-0.14	0.11	0.17

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	47.26	49.77	51.05	51.01	2.60	2.70	2.55	2.55	122.70	134.23	130.21	130.00	-0.21	-0.16	-4.23	-3.15
United States	1.00	0.91	1.31	1.31	3.93	3.74	3.65	3.65	3.93	3.39	4.80	4.80	0.00	0.00	1.40	41.39
Total Foreign	46.26	48.87	49.74	49.70	2.57	2.68	2.52	2.52	118.77	130.84	125.41	125.20	-0.21	-0.17	-5.63	-4.31
Russia	4.97	7.70	7.66	7.63	1.68	2.20	1.82	1.83	8.35	16.94	13.95	13.95	0.00	0.01	-2.99	-17.63
EU-27	12.48	11.94	12.60	12.60	4.29	4.31	4.32	4.32	53.51	51.45	54.41	54.41	0.00	0.00	2.96	5.75
Germany	1.64	1.60	1.68	1.68	6.29	5.47	6.19	6.19	10.33	8.73	10.42	10.42	0.00	0.00	1.69	19.33
France	1.59	1.55	1.68	1.68	6.42	5.68	6.71	6.71	10.18	8.78	11.30	11.30	0.00	0.00	2.52	28.74
Spain	2.89	2.70	2.69	2.69	2.83	3.09	2.16	2.16	8.15	8.33	5.80	5.80	0.00	0.00	-2.53	-30.36
United Kingdom	0.92	0.97	1.01	1.01	5.70	5.68	5.47	5.47	5.25	5.49	5.50	5.50	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.11
Denmark	0.59	0.60	0.71	0.71	5.04	5.43	5.63	5.63	2.99	3.26	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.74	22.55
Poland	1.12	1.02	1.15	1.15	3.16	3.27	3.48	3.48	3.53	3.34	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.66	19.90
Czech Republic	0.39	0.37	0.38	0.38	4.08	4.88	4.34	4.34	1.58	1.81	1.66	1.66	0.00	0.00	-0.16	-8.60
Finland	0.41	0.41	0.47	0.47	3.28	3.71	3.51	3.51	1.34	1.52	1.66	1.66	0.00	0.00	0.13	8.81
Sweden	0.32	0.32	0.38	0.38	3.86	4.29	4.63	4.63	1.23	1.39	1.74	1.74	0.00	0.00	0.35	25.18
Italy	0.27	0.25	0.30	0.30	3.47	3.64	3.56	3.56	0.94	0.90	1.05	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.15	16.67
Hungary	0.29	0.26	0.27	0.27	3.37	3.79	3.52	3.52	0.97	0.99	0.95	0.95	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-3.94
Austria	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.15	4.60	5.61	5.50	5.50	0.78	0.86	0.83	0.83	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-3.96
Ukraine	4.32	3.68	3.29	3.29	1.97	2.47	2.11	2.11	8.48	9.10	6.94	6.94	0.00	0.00	-2.16	-23.77
Canada	2.39	2.40	2.75	2.75	3.19	3.29	2.91	2.91	7.63	7.89	8.01	8.01	0.00	0.00	0.12	1.50
Australia	3.68	3.77	3.88	3.88	2.17	2.21	1.81	1.81	8.00	8.35	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-1.35	-16.16
Turkey	3.35	3.20	3.30	3.30	1.76	2.19	1.67	1.67	5.90	7.00	5.50	5.50	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-21.43
China	0.58	0.65	0.68	0.68	3.40	3.85	3.82	3.82	1.97	2.50	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.00
Iran	1.58	1.60	1.68	1.68	2.03	1.81	2.03	2.03	3.21	2.90	3.40	3.40	0.00	0.00	0.50	17.24
Morocco	1.92	2.03	1.89	1.89	1.34	1.16	0.58	0.58	2.57	2.34	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	-1.24	-52.99
Kazakhstan	1.33	1.52	1.60	1.60	0.98	1.71	0.94	0.94	1.31	2.59	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	-1.09	-42.15
Ethiopia	1.05	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.46	1.57	1.55	1.55	1.53	1.59	1.58	1.58	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.75
Belarus	0.69	0.70	0.65	0.65	2.85	2.87	3.23	3.23	1.97	2.01	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.09	4.32
India	0.62	0.78	0.77	0.77	2.18	2.13	2.10	2.10	1.35	1.66	1.62	1.62	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-2.41
Argentina	0.75	1.16	1.50	1.50	3.93	3.88	3.67	3.67	2.95	4.50	5.50	5.50	0.00	0.00	1.00	22.22
Mexico	0.27	0.22	0.21	0.21	2.51	2.23	2.67	2.67	0.67	0.49	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.08	15.61
Iraq	1.25	1.13	0.60	0.60	0.92	0.88	0.83	0.83	1.15	1.00	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-50.00
Algeria	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.35	1.70	1.50	1.50	1.35	1.70	1.50	-0.20	-11.76	0.15	11.11
Others	4.03	4.38	4.65	4.65	1.67	1.64	1.60	1.60	6.73	7.17	7.45	7.43	-0.01	-0.19	0.26	3.62

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	9.85	10.34	10.16	10.17	2.01	2.18	2.04	2.04	19.82	22.60	20.73	20.73	0.00	0.00	-1.86	-8.25
United States	0.51	0.38	0.42	0.42	2.31	2.05	2.20	2.20	1.18	0.78	0.93	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.15	19.26
Total Foreign	9.34	9.96	9.74	9.75	2.00	2.19	2.03	2.03	18.64	21.82	19.80	19.80	0.00	0.00	-2.01	-9.23
Russia	2.24	2.93	2.85	2.86	1.44	1.82	1.41	1.41	3.22	5.33	4.03	4.03	0.00	0.00	-1.31	-24.47
Canada	0.89	1.08	0.96	0.96	2.75	2.91	2.79	2.79	2.45	3.16	2.68	2.68	0.00	0.00	-0.48	-15.14
EU-27	2.71	2.68	2.66	2.66	2.75	2.93	2.85	2.85	7.45	7.86	7.58	7.58	0.00	0.00	-0.28	-3.55
Poland	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.55	2.47	2.46	2.40	2.40	1.34	1.35	1.32	1.32	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-2.44
Finland	0.28	0.32	0.32	0.32	2.91	3.42	3.44	3.44	0.81	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.18
Spain	0.51	0.49	0.45	0.45	2.00	2.20	1.48	1.48	1.02	1.08	0.66	0.66	0.00	0.00	-0.42	-38.68
Germany	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	4.24	4.38	5.21	5.21	0.60	0.63	0.76	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.13	21.21
Sweden	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	3.37	3.84	3.89	3.89	0.56	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29
United Kingdom	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	5.52	5.62	5.63	5.63	0.69	0.61	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.06	10.11
France	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	4.57	4.09	4.75	4.75	0.45	0.32	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.06	19.12
Italy	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.12	2.22	2.43	2.38	2.38	0.29	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.03	10.49
Denmark	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	5.83	4.80	4.80	4.80	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Romania	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18	1.71	1.94	1.81	1.81	0.33	0.35	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-7.14
Czech Republic	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.65	3.73	3.33	3.33	0.14	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-10.71
Hungary	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	2.41	2.45	2.36	2.36	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Austria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.63	4.40	4.40	4.40	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ireland	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	7.63	8.00	7.20	7.20	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-14.29
Lithuania	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.34	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.83	0.73	0.70	0.70	1.37	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.13	1.27	1.05	1.05	0.00	0.00	-0.22	-17.58
Ukraine	0.31	0.28	0.30	0.30	1.47	1.81	2.09	2.09	0.46	0.51	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.12	24.51
China	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.69	3.00	2.90	2.90	0.53	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-3.33
Belarus	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.20	2.40	2.70	3.00	3.00	0.44	0.45	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.15	33.93
Brazil	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.46	2.40	2.40	2.40	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Argentina	0.29	0.22	0.20	0.20	2.32	1.57	2.00	2.00	0.66	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.06	15.94
Chile	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	5.32	5.00	5.33	5.33	0.56	0.51	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.06	10.89
Norway	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	3.93	3.10	3.10	3.10	0.30	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.34	2.21	2.21	2.21	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kazakhstan	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.82	1.80	1.33	1.33	0.13	0.26	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-22.48
Serbia	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05	1.85	1.85	1.70	1.70	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-29.17
Others	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	4.85	4.91	5.14	5.14	2.36	2.49	2.70	2.70	11.42	12.21	13.87	13.87	0.00	-0.01	1.66	13.61
United States	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	1.77	1.64	1.76	1.76	0.19	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.02	9.32
Total Foreign	4.74	4.81	5.04	5.04	2.37	2.50	2.72	2.72	11.23	12.05	13.70	13.70	0.00	-0.01	1.65	13.67
EU-27	2.32	2.28	2.28	2.28	3.26	3.03	3.68	3.68	7.57	6.92	8.39	8.39	0.00	0.00	1.47	21.29
Poland	1.06	1.09	1.00	1.00	2.68	2.40	2.87	2.87	2.85	2.60	2.87	2.87	0.00	0.00	0.27	10.23
Germany	0.63	0.61	0.71	0.71	4.63	4.11	5.48	5.48	2.90	2.52	3.89	3.89	0.00	0.00	1.37	54.42
Spain	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.16	1.90	2.46	1.57	1.57	0.26	0.37	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-31.06
Lithuania	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.54	1.67	2.50	2.50	0.21	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.04	49.43
Latvia	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.75	2.50	2.76	2.76	0.16	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	10.53
France	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.21	4.43	4.97	4.97	0.15	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.04	28.23
Denmark	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.03	4.90	5.07	4.84	4.84	0.26	0.29	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-48.98
Czech Republic	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.93	4.68	4.17	4.17	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.84
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.50	4.39	4.35	4.35	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.99
Sweden	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	4.72	5.08	5.20	5.20	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.52
Hungary	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	2.08	2.30	2.20	2.20	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.32
Slovakia	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	2.12	3.31	2.71	2.71	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.98
Finland	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	2.72	2.80	3.00	3.00	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-14.29
United Kingdom	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	6.20	7.00	7.00	7.00	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Romania	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.27	2.55	2.27	2.27	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	-10.71
Greece	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portugal	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.90	0.86	0.79	0.79	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-16.67
Russia	1.38	1.52	1.42	1.42	1.19	1.95	1.50	1.50	1.64	2.97	2.13	2.13	0.00	-0.05	-0.84	-28.14
Belarus	0.35	0.34	0.60	0.60	2.09	2.39	2.67	2.67	0.74	0.80	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.80	99.00
Ukraine	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.30	1.66	2.08	2.27	2.27	0.46	0.58	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.10	16.75
Canada	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.13	2.44	2.51	2.72	2.72	0.24	0.24	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.10	41.08
Turkey	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.60	2.50	2.50	2.50	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Argentina	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.67	1.41	1.60	1.60	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-11.11
Kazakhstan	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.95	1.12	1.00	1.00	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.02	78.57
Australia	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Switzerland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.50	1.21	1.21	1.21	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	38.83	37.78	38.72	38.65	1.61	1.42	1.52	1.51	62.48	53.48	58.76	58.21	-0.55	-0.94	4.73	8.84
United States	1.95	1.59	2.01	2.01	4.51	3.43	3.13	3.13	8.78	5.45	6.27	6.27	0.00	0.00	0.83	15.15
Total Foreign	36.88	36.19	36.72	36.65	1.46	1.33	1.43	1.42	53.70	48.04	52.49	51.94	-0.55	-1.05	3.90	8.12
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Nigeria	5.40	5.50	5.55	5.55	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	6.75	6.85	6.90	6.90	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.73
Sudan	6.20	5.60	5.60	5.60	0.74	0.37	0.68	0.68	4.61	2.09	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	1.71	81.91
Ethiopia	1.78	1.87	1.80	1.80	1.95	2.02	2.06	2.06	3.47	3.78	3.70	3.70	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-2.14
Burkina	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.20	0.99	1.11	1.11	1.95	1.60	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.20	12.50
Tanzania	0.62	0.88	0.90	0.90	1.29	0.90	0.84	0.84	0.80	0.79	0.76	0.76	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-3.55
Niger	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.87	0.47	0.67	0.67	1.30	0.70	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	42.86
Uganda	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.61	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.38	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	1.06	0.96	1.03	1.03	0.36	0.33	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.03	7.69
South Africa	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.25	2.80	2.50	2.50	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-8.76
South Asia																
India	7.06	6.33	6.30	6.30	0.99	0.95	0.95	0.95	7.00	6.03	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-0.50
Pakistan	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	1.00	1.00	1.15	1.15	4.40	4.20	4.52	4.52	4.40	4.20	5.20	5.20	0.00	0.00	1.00	23.81
Brazil	0.82	0.79	1.00	1.00	2.83	2.81	2.80	2.80	2.31	2.21	2.80	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.60	26.98
Mexico	1.92	1.68	1.67	1.73	3.84	3.82	4.07	3.99	7.39	6.43	6.80	6.90	0.10	1.47	0.48	7.39
China	0.55	0.50	0.60	0.47	4.48	4.10	4.42	4.26	2.46	2.05	2.65	2.00	-0.65	-24.53	-0.05	-2.44
Australia	0.63	0.66	0.60	0.60	3.06	3.38	2.83	2.83	1.94	2.22	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.52	-23.53
Egypt	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	5.57	6.06	5.49	5.49	0.63	0.67	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-16.79
France	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	5.50	6.41	5.80	5.80	0.29	0.28	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-15.60
Italy	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	6.88	7.12	6.62	6.62	0.28	0.30	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-24.75
Others	5.93	6.44	6.61	6.61	1.06	0.93	0.97	0.97	6.26	6.01	6.39	6.39	0.00	0.00	0.38	6.38

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	157.51	158.92	158.51	158.40	4.25	4.37	4.40	4.40	449.09	465.81	468.07	467.60	-0.47	-0.10	1.79	0.38
United States	1.46	1.06	1.08	1.08	7.54	7.92	8.35	8.35	7.59	5.87	6.36	6.33	-0.02	-0.35	0.47	7.98
Total Foreign	156.04	157.87	157.42	157.32	4.22	4.35	4.38	4.37	441.50	459.94	461.72	461.27	-0.45	-0.10	1.32	0.29
East Asia																
China	29.87	30.06	30.30	30.30	6.55	6.69	6.74	6.74	137.00	140.70	143.00	143.00	0.00	0.00	2.30	1.63
Japan	1.63	1.58	1.58	1.58	6.51	6.66	6.74	6.74	7.72	7.65	7.76	7.76	0.00	0.00	0.11	1.44
Korea, South	0.89	0.85	0.85	0.85	6.51	6.58	6.37	6.37	4.30	4.22	4.01	4.01	0.00	0.00	-0.22	-5.16
Korea, North	0.58	0.57	0.57	0.57	4.24	4.32	4.74	4.74	1.60	1.60	1.74	1.74	0.00	0.00	0.14	8.75
South Asia																
India	42.86	44.10	43.00	43.00	3.36	3.58	3.52	3.52	95.98	105.31	101.00	101.00	0.00	0.00	-4.31	-4.09
Bangladesh	11.70	11.72	11.65	11.65	4.06	4.31	4.38	4.38	31.70	33.70	34.00	34.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.89
Pakistan	2.10	2.75	2.70	2.70	3.57	3.38	3.78	3.33	5.00	6.20	6.80	6.00	-0.80	-11.76	-0.20	-3.23
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	12.08	12.16	12.15	12.15	4.67	4.73	4.78	4.86	35.50	36.50	36.90	37.50	0.60	1.63	1.00	2.74
Vietnam	7.61	7.74	7.84	7.82	5.55	5.61	5.66	5.66	26.37	27.15	27.71	27.65	-0.06	-0.22	0.50	1.83
Thailand	10.67	11.00	10.94	10.84	2.88	2.82	2.84	2.82	20.26	20.46	20.50	20.20	-0.30	-1.46	-0.26	-1.27
Burma	7.00	6.50	6.35	6.35	2.35	2.60	2.65	2.65	10.53	10.82	10.75	10.75	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-0.61
Philippines	4.53	4.58	4.63	4.69	3.69	3.71	3.77	3.84	10.54	10.70	10.99	11.35	0.36	3.28	0.65	6.07
Cambodia	2.78	2.77	2.95	2.95	2.38	2.41	2.44	2.44	4.23	4.27	4.60	4.60	0.00	0.00	0.33	7.78
Laos	0.86	0.82	0.86	0.86	2.60	2.71	2.72	2.72	1.40	1.40	1.48	1.48	0.00	0.00	0.08	5.73
Malaysia	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.68	3.76	3.85	3.86	3.86	1.64	1.69	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.59
South America																
Brazil	2.83	2.43	2.42	2.42	4.83	4.78	4.96	4.96	9.30	7.89	8.16	8.16	0.00	0.00	0.27	3.45
Peru	0.39	0.36	0.39	0.39	7.28	7.39	7.84	7.84	1.94	1.84	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.26	14.26
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Nigeria	2.15	2.17	2.25	2.25	1.93	1.98	2.01	2.01	2.62	2.71	2.85	2.85	0.00	0.00	0.14	5.20
Madagascar	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	3.57	3.21	2.99	2.99	3.06	2.75	2.56	2.56	0.00	0.00	-0.19	-6.98
EU-27	0.48	0.48	0.47	0.45	6.49	6.37	6.32	6.74	2.17	2.12	2.04	2.12	0.08	3.77	-0.01	-0.24
Italy	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	6.40	6.11	6.06	6.66	1.11	1.06	1.01	1.10	0.09	8.51	0.04	3.79
Spain	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	7.53	7.49	7.42	7.77	0.65	0.64	0.59	0.62	0.03	4.73	-0.02	-3.13
Egypt	0.45	0.70	0.74	0.74	9.98	8.80	9.21	9.21	3.10	4.25	4.70	4.70	0.00	0.00	0.45	10.59
Iran	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	4.06	4.19	4.19	4.19	1.51	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	12.03	11.96	12.22	12.19	3.02	3.09	3.07	3.04	24.03	24.47	24.83	24.50	-0.33	-1.31	0.03	0.12

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process
Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process

Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	456.05	442.03	466.80	468.76	1.96	0.42	26.74	6.05
Total Foreign	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	355.67	349.68	374.09	376.05	1.96	0.52	26.37	7.54
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.02	5.54	5.66	5.62	-0.04	-0.71	0.08	1.41
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.55	13.31	14.15	14.18	0.03	0.21	0.87	6.54
Major OilSeeds	214.36	217.22	222.33	222.42	2.04	1.95	2.01	2.02	437.48	423.18	447.00	448.97	1.97	0.44	25.79	6.09
United States	37.18	35.14	36.71	36.71	2.70	2.63	2.53	2.53	100.38	92.35	92.71	92.71	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.40
Foreign Oilseeds	177.18	182.08	185.62	185.71	1.90	1.82	1.91	1.92	337.10	330.83	354.28	356.26	1.97	0.56	25.42	7.68
South America	52.04	52.33	56.07	56.05	2.79	2.39	2.77	2.80	145.15	125.07	155.17	156.77	1.60	1.03	31.70	25.34
Brazil	25.75	26.58	28.65	28.56	3.07	2.64	3.00	3.01	78.96	70.13	86.08	85.98	-0.10	-0.12	15.85	22.60
Argentina	20.91	20.24	21.74	21.74	2.59	2.21	2.58	2.58	54.22	44.78	56.15	56.15	0.00	0.00	11.38	25.40
Paraguay	3.03	3.00	3.28	3.17	2.43	1.52	2.42	2.70	7.37	4.57	7.95	8.55	0.59	7.47	3.98	87.15
Bolivia	1.17	1.25	1.26	1.26	2.10	2.03	2.10	2.10	2.45	2.54	2.65	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.11	4.33
China	26.65	26.16	25.36	25.33	2.18	2.26	2.31	2.32	58.10	59.24	58.57	58.72	0.15	0.26	-0.52	-0.88
South Asia	38.40	39.42	39.34	39.44	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.02	39.24	40.68	40.17	40.17	0.00	0.00	-0.51	-1.24
India	34.45	35.11	35.05	35.15	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	34.21	34.62	34.77	34.77	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.43
Pakistan	3.63	3.98	3.96	3.96	1.32	1.46	1.30	1.30	4.77	5.79	5.14	5.14	0.00	0.00	-0.66	-11.32
EU-27	11.38	11.67	11.08	11.18	2.56	2.50	2.45	2.46	29.14	29.21	27.16	27.46	0.30	1.10	-1.74	-5.97
France	2.21	2.34	2.32	2.32	2.98	3.15	3.11	3.11	6.59	7.36	7.23	7.23	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-1.77
Germany	1.51	1.36	1.33	1.33	3.84	2.90	3.67	3.67	5.80	3.93	4.90	4.90	0.00	0.00	0.97	24.54
Poland	0.85	0.83	0.70	0.70	2.62	2.24	2.68	2.68	2.23	1.87	1.89	1.89	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.13
Romania	1.44	1.45	1.28	1.28	1.70	1.85	1.25	1.25	2.45	2.68	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	-1.08	-40.30
Hungary	0.80	0.85	0.81	0.82	2.05	2.33	2.00	2.06	1.64	1.97	1.62	1.69	0.07	4.51	-0.28	-14.30
United Kingdom	0.64	0.71	0.76	0.76	3.47	3.91	3.44	3.44	2.23	2.76	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	-0.16	-5.73
Former Soviet Union - 12	18.43	20.98	20.34	20.34	1.23	1.46	1.37	1.37	22.65	30.68	27.87	27.87	0.00	0.00	-2.81	-9.16
Russia	7.20	9.22	8.45	8.45	1.01	1.35	1.29	1.29	7.24	12.43	10.87	10.87	0.00	0.00	-1.55	-12.49
Ukraine	7.30	7.74	7.96	7.96	1.58	1.83	1.58	1.58	11.55	14.20	12.61	12.61	0.00	0.00	-1.59	-11.21
Uzbekistan	1.33	1.31	1.35	1.35	1.20	1.26	1.31	1.31	1.60	1.65	1.77	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.12	6.97
Canada	8.41	9.15	10.31	10.31	2.06	2.07	1.78	1.78	17.30	18.93	18.31	18.31	0.00	0.00	-0.61	-3.23
Africa	12.53	12.98	13.34	13.34	0.94	0.86	0.90	0.90	11.73	11.19	11.96	11.96	0.00	0.00	0.77	6.90
Nigeria	2.10	2.01	1.99	1.99	1.05	1.06	1.08	1.08	2.21	2.14	2.14	2.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Southeast Asia	4.03	3.99	4.07	4.01	1.27	1.32	1.33	1.33	5.10	5.27	5.40	5.32	-0.08	-1.39	0.05	0.87
Indonesia	1.23	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.56	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.91	1.80	1.78	1.78	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-1.11
Australia	2.70	2.49	2.93	2.93	1.40	2.01	1.55	1.55	3.78	4.99	4.54	4.54	0.00	0.00	-0.45	-9.02
Others	2.59	2.91	2.78	2.78	1.89	1.92	1.85	1.85	4.91	5.59	5.14	5.14	0.00	0.00	-0.45	-8.04

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel)
Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	103.17	102.88	108.75	108.77	2.56	2.33	2.46	2.48	263.90	239.77	268.00	269.63	1.63	0.61	29.86	12.45
United States	31.00	29.86	30.80	30.80	2.92	2.82	2.66	2.66	90.61	84.19	82.06	82.06	0.00	0.00	-2.14	-2.54
Total Foreign	72.17	73.03	77.95	77.97	2.40	2.13	2.39	2.41	173.29	155.58	185.94	187.57	1.63	0.88	31.99	20.56
South America																
Brazil	24.20	25.00	27.50	27.50	3.11	2.66	3.04	3.04	75.30	66.50	83.50	83.50	0.00	0.00	17.00	25.56
Argentina	18.30	17.58	19.35	19.35	2.68	2.28	2.66	2.66	49.00	40.10	51.50	51.50	0.00	0.00	11.40	28.43
Paraguay	2.87	2.80	3.10	3.00	2.48	1.55	2.50	2.78	7.13	4.35	7.75	8.35	0.60	7.74	4.00	91.95
Bolivia	1.03	1.09	1.09	1.09	2.24	2.13	2.20	2.20	2.30	2.32	2.40	2.40	0.00	0.00	0.08	3.45
Uruguay	1.04	1.10	0.95	1.13	1.79	2.48	2.00	2.67	1.86	2.73	1.90	3.00	1.10	58.11	0.28	10.20
East Asia																
China	8.52	7.89	7.20	7.20	1.77	1.84	1.75	1.75	15.10	14.48	12.60	12.60	0.00	0.00	-1.88	-12.98
Korea, South	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.48	1.65	1.68	1.68	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, North	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	1.24	1.35	1.25	1.25	0.16	0.18	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-14.29
Japan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
India	9.30	10.27	10.80	10.80	1.05	1.07	1.06	1.06	9.80	11.00	11.50	11.50	0.00	0.00	0.50	4.55
Canada	1.51	1.55	1.68	1.68	2.95	2.77	2.93	2.93	4.45	4.30	4.93	4.93	0.00	0.00	0.63	14.70
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	1.04	1.11	1.41	1.41	1.62	2.04	1.70	1.70	1.68	2.26	2.41	2.41	0.00	0.00	0.14	6.23
Russia	1.04	1.18	1.35	1.35	1.18	1.48	1.39	1.39	1.22	1.75	1.88	1.88	0.00	0.00	0.13	7.49
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.47	0.45	0.45	0.45	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	0.65	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.17	0.20	0.23	0.23	1.46	1.50	1.52	1.52	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.05	16.67
Thailand	0.12	0.07	0.12	0.06	1.50	1.68	1.50	1.67	0.18	0.11	0.18	0.11	-0.08	-41.67	0.00	-3.67
Burma	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	0.38	0.45	0.40	0.40	2.87	2.86	2.38	2.38	1.09	1.29	0.95	0.95	0.00	0.00	-0.34	-26.24
Italy	0.17	0.24	0.19	0.19	3.53	3.33	2.66	2.66	0.60	0.80	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-37.88
France	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.71	2.95	2.95	2.95	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-12.10
Sub-Saharan Africa																
South Africa	0.42	0.47	0.50	0.50	1.70	1.50	1.70	1.70	0.71	0.71	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.14	19.72
Nigeria	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.17	2.41	2.52	1.70	1.70	0.35	0.42	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-32.53
Mexico	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.09	1.31	1.25	1.25	0.17	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.44
Iran	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	2.14	2.44	2.44	2.44	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.33	1.94	1.91	1.95	1.95	0.60	0.61	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.03	4.41

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	32.63	34.48	33.22	33.22	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.35	43.56	46.62	44.97	44.86	-0.11	-0.24	-1.76	-3.78
United States	4.33	3.83	3.82	3.82	1.28	1.27	1.37	1.37	5.53	4.87	5.22	5.22	0.00	0.00	0.35	7.22
Total Foreign	28.30	30.65	29.40	29.40	1.34	1.36	1.35	1.35	38.03	41.75	39.74	39.64	-0.11	-0.27	-2.12	-5.07
China	5.25	5.40	5.28	5.28	2.28	2.40	2.60	2.60	11.95	12.97	13.72	13.72	0.00	0.00	0.75	5.77
South Asia																
India	11.14	12.20	11.70	11.80	0.97	0.93	0.92	0.92	10.80	11.30	10.80	10.80	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-4.42
Pakistan	2.80	3.00	3.00	3.00	1.34	1.54	1.33	1.33	3.76	4.62	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	-0.62	-13.34
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.33	1.31	1.35	1.35	1.20	1.26	1.31	1.31	1.60	1.65	1.77	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.12	6.97
Turkmenistan	0.64	0.58	0.60	0.60	1.07	0.96	1.04	1.04	0.69	0.55	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.08	13.64
Tajikistan	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.99	1.08	1.08	1.08	0.16	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.26
Kazakhstan	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.15	1.20	1.06	1.19	1.19	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.92
South America																
Brazil	1.40	1.40	0.98	0.89	2.39	2.31	2.26	2.37	3.35	3.24	2.20	2.10	-0.10	-4.59	-1.14	-35.17
Argentina	0.61	0.53	0.36	0.36	0.83	0.67	0.72	0.72	0.50	0.36	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-26.76
Middle East																
Turkey	0.32	0.49	0.40	0.40	2.16	2.14	2.12	2.12	0.69	1.05	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-19.43
Syria	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.13	2.75	2.73	2.72	2.72	0.34	0.41	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-17.07
Iran	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	1.00	1.17	1.14	1.14	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-11.11
Australia	0.54	0.58	0.45	0.45	2.39	2.93	2.92	2.92	1.30	1.70	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-23.53
EU-27	0.30	0.35	0.33	0.33	1.34	1.56	1.41	1.41	0.40	0.55	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-15.79
Greece	0.23	0.29	0.26	0.26	1.39	1.58	1.43	1.43	0.32	0.45	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-17.33
Spain	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.19	1.49	1.34	1.34	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-9.00
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Burkina	0.40	0.40	0.53	0.53	0.45	0.48	0.55	0.55	0.18	0.19	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.10	50.26
Mali	0.26	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.57	0.57	0.13	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.04	17.43
Cameroon	0.14	0.18	0.23	0.23	0.98	0.93	1.02	1.02	0.14	0.16	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.07	41.98
Sudan	0.04	0.10	0.06	0.06	1.21	1.03	1.07	1.07	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-37.86
Zimbabwe	0.40	0.47	0.43	0.43	0.48	0.49	0.42	0.42	0.19	0.23	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-21.05
Nigeria	0.41	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.50	0.43	0.47	0.47	0.21	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.18	0.20	0.25	0.25	0.55	0.58	0.73	0.73	0.10	0.12	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.07	56.90
Uganda	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.13	1.09	1.49	1.05	1.05	0.11	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-12.08
Egypt	0.16	0.22	0.15	0.15	1.13	1.09	1.08	1.08	0.18	0.24	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-34.58
Mexico	0.11	0.19	0.15	0.15	2.24	2.09	2.10	2.10	0.25	0.40	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-19.95
Burma	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.93	1.22	1.38	1.37	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.48	0.67	0.74	0.74	-0.01	-0.81	0.07	10.16

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	21.45	20.79	20.84	20.84	1.68	1.70	1.79	1.79	36.00	35.37	37.20	37.20	0.00	0.00	1.83	5.17
United States	0.51	0.44	0.65	0.65	3.71	3.80	4.70	4.70	1.89	1.66	3.06	3.06	0.00	0.00	1.40	84.22
Total Foreign	20.94	20.35	20.19	20.19	1.63	1.66	1.69	1.69	34.11	33.71	34.14	34.14	0.00	0.00	0.43	1.28
China	4.53	4.58	4.70	4.70	3.46	3.50	3.51	3.51	15.64	16.05	16.50	16.50	0.00	0.00	0.45	2.83
South Asia																
India	6.00	5.30	5.00	5.00	0.98	1.04	1.00	1.00	5.85	5.50	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-9.09
Pakistan	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sub-Saharan Africa	7.80	7.79	7.80	7.80	0.97	0.89	0.93	0.93	7.57	6.96	7.29	7.29	0.00	0.00	0.33	4.78
Nigeria	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.29	0.70	1.00	1.00	1.29	0.70	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	42.86
Chad	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malawi	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	2.09	1.93	2.18	2.18	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.03	37.93
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.75	0.70	0.68	0.68	1.67	1.66	1.68	1.68	1.25	1.17	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-1.72
Burma	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.85	1.38	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.14	1.30	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.25	2.10	2.21	2.20	2.20	0.44	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.77
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.27	0.31	0.33	0.33	3.97	3.19	3.57	3.57	1.05	0.98	1.16	1.16	0.00	0.00	0.18	18.37
Brazil	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.67	2.95	2.60	2.60	0.23	0.30	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-11.86
Egypt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.53	1.31	1.42	1.42	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.25
Others	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	2.39	2.39	2.37	2.37	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.33

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	23.20	25.70	24.76	24.73	1.44	1.57	1.46	1.47	33.48	40.42	36.20	36.35	0.15	0.41	-4.07	-10.06
United States	0.76	0.59	0.75	0.75	1.64	1.57	1.70	1.70	1.24	0.93	1.26	1.26	0.00	0.00	0.34	36.65
Total Foreign	22.44	25.11	24.01	23.98	1.44	1.57	1.46	1.46	32.24	39.49	34.94	35.09	0.15	0.43	-4.40	-11.15
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	5.55	7.20	6.13	6.13	0.96	1.34	1.30	1.30	5.35	9.63	7.96	7.96	0.00	0.00	-1.67	-17.33
Ukraine	5.40	5.80	6.00	6.00	1.56	1.81	1.50	1.50	8.40	10.50	9.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-14.29
Moldova	0.25	0.28	0.25	0.25	1.52	1.54	1.20	1.20	0.38	0.43	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-29.74
Kazakhstan	0.74	0.95	0.68	0.68	0.44	0.43	0.59	0.59	0.33	0.41	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.20
South America																
Argentina	1.74	1.82	1.70	1.70	2.11	1.83	1.90	1.90	3.67	3.34	3.23	3.23	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-3.29
Uruguay	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	1.33	1.50	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.03	166.67
Bolivia	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.17	1.07	1.38	1.47	1.47	0.15	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.03	13.64
China	0.98	0.94	0.98	0.95	2.34	2.46	2.30	2.53	2.30	2.32	2.25	2.40	0.15	6.67	0.08	3.63
EU-27	3.72	4.23	4.25	4.25	1.85	1.96	1.64	1.64	6.90	8.29	6.95	6.95	0.00	0.00	-1.34	-16.18
France	0.70	0.74	0.68	0.68	2.36	2.55	2.48	2.48	1.64	1.89	1.69	1.69	0.00	0.00	-0.19	-10.29
Hungary	0.50	0.57	0.62	0.62	1.98	2.38	2.03	2.03	0.99	1.37	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-8.33
Spain	0.70	0.86	0.75	0.75	1.21	1.26	0.86	0.86	0.85	1.08	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	-0.43	-40.04
Italy	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	2.27	2.32	1.92	1.92	0.25	0.27	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-19.34
Slovakia	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	1.81	2.26	2.22	2.22	0.15	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.49
South Asia																
India	0.76	0.74	0.80	0.80	0.86	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.66	0.62	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.05	8.06
Pakistan	0.45	0.50	0.47	0.47	1.52	1.50	1.49	1.49	0.69	0.75	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-6.67
Turkey	0.49	0.49	0.53	0.53	2.06	1.89	2.00	2.00	1.00	0.93	1.05	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.13	13.51
South Africa	0.64	0.45	0.50	0.50	1.34	1.14	1.25	1.25	0.86	0.52	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.11	21.36
Burma	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.70	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.64	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	2.35	2.37	2.00	2.00	0.40	0.42	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-15.66
Canada	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.04	1.33	1.43	1.72	1.72	0.07	0.02	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.05	270.00
Australia	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	1.16	1.18	1.17	1.17	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-25.53
Others	0.40	0.39	0.37	0.37	1.01	0.91	0.95	0.95	0.40	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	33.91	33.36	34.77	34.87	1.79	1.83	1.74	1.75	60.55	61.00	60.63	60.93	0.30	0.49	-0.07	-0.11
United States	0.58	0.42	0.70	0.70	1.92	1.65	1.59	1.59	1.11	0.70	1.11	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.41	59.08
Total Foreign	33.33	32.94	34.07	34.17	1.78	1.83	1.75	1.75	59.43	60.30	59.52	59.82	0.30	0.50	-0.48	-0.80
EU-27	6.99	6.63	6.10	6.20	2.97	2.88	3.08	3.08	20.75	19.08	18.80	19.10	0.30	1.60	0.02	0.12
Germany	1.49	1.33	1.31	1.31	3.87	2.91	3.70	3.70	5.75	3.87	4.84	4.84	0.00	0.00	0.97	25.12
France	1.47	1.56	1.60	1.60	3.29	3.44	3.39	3.39	4.82	5.35	5.43	5.43	0.00	0.00	0.08	1.48
United Kingdom	0.64	0.71	0.76	0.76	3.47	3.91	3.44	3.44	2.23	2.76	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	-0.16	-5.73
Poland	0.85	0.83	0.70	0.70	2.62	2.24	2.69	2.69	2.23	1.86	1.88	1.88	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.13
Czech Republic	0.37	0.37	0.40	0.40	2.82	2.80	2.81	2.81	1.04	1.05	1.13	1.13	0.00	0.00	0.08	7.74
Denmark	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.13	3.46	3.41	3.79	3.79	0.58	0.51	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.91
Hungary	0.26	0.23	0.15	0.17	2.15	2.26	1.87	2.14	0.56	0.53	0.28	0.35	0.07	26.07	-0.17	-33.02
Romania	0.58	0.38	0.09	0.09	1.81	1.96	1.65	1.65	1.05	0.75	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.61	-81.33
Slovakia	0.16	0.15	0.11	0.11	1.96	2.29	2.05	2.05	0.32	0.33	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-34.04
Sweden	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	2.56	2.50	2.55	2.55	0.28	0.25	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.03	12.00
Lithuania	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.26	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.12	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.55	0.13	30.95	0.13	30.95
Latvia	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.12	2.31	2.28	2.28	2.32	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.27	0.07	33.66	0.07	33.66
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	3.15	3.38	2.71	2.71	0.17	0.18	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-16.76
Finland	0.16	0.09	0.10	0.10	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.30	0.21	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.11
Estonia	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	1.34	1.52	1.52	1.90	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.03	20.74	0.03	20.74
China	7.37	7.35	7.20	7.20	1.78	1.83	1.88	1.88	13.10	13.43	13.50	13.50	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.55
South Asia																
India	7.25	6.60	6.75	6.75	0.98	0.94	1.01	1.01	7.10	6.20	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.60	9.68
Pakistan	0.27	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.85	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.23	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.03
Bangladesh	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	6.86	7.59	8.59	8.59	1.86	1.92	1.55	1.55	12.79	14.61	13.31	13.31	0.00	0.00	-1.30	-8.89
Australia	2.08	1.81	2.40	2.40	1.14	1.73	1.29	1.29	2.36	3.12	3.09	3.09	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-1.12
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	0.86	0.83	0.55	0.55	1.70	1.73	2.20	2.20	1.47	1.44	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-16.21
Russia	0.61	0.84	0.97	0.97	1.09	1.25	1.07	1.07	0.67	1.05	1.04	1.04	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-1.43
Belarus	0.31	0.30	0.42	0.42	1.22	1.28	1.67	1.67	0.37	0.38	0.71	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.33	86.02
Paraguay	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.60	1.28	1.45	1.45	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.02	19.59
Others	0.37	0.24	0.33	0.33	0.70	1.44	1.19	1.19	0.26	0.34	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.04

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
Oilseed, Copra								
Philippines	2.80	2.30	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Indonesia	1.46	1.48	1.60	1.56	-0.04	-2.50	0.08	5.41
India	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	6.02	5.54	5.66	5.62	-0.04	-0.71	0.08	1.44
Oilseed, Palm Kernel								
Indonesia	6.20	6.90	7.45	7.48	0.03	0.40	0.58	8.41
Malaysia	4.52	4.50	4.75	4.75	0.00	0.00	0.25	5.56
Nigeria	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.26	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.03	9.68
Papua New Guinea	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	9.09
Cote d'Ivoire	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ecuador	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	12.55	13.31	14.15	14.18	0.03	0.21	0.87	6.54
Oil, Palm								
Indonesia	23.60	26.20	28.00	28.50	0.50	1.79	2.30	8.78
Malaysia	18.21	18.20	19.00	19.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	4.40
Thailand	1.29	1.55	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.15	9.68
Colombia	0.75	0.92	0.96	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.04	4.35
Nigeria	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.50	0.51	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.92
Ecuador	0.46	0.50	0.51	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	47.92	51.00	53.83	54.32	0.49	0.91	3.32	6.51

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
		Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.			Prel.	2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	2010/11	2011/12	Mar	Apr	MBales	Percent	MBales	Percent
World	33.45	35.52	34.17	34.15	757	761	764	763	116.33	124.10	119.87	119.70	-0.17	-0.14	-4.40	-3.55
United States	4.33	3.83	3.82	3.82	910	886	971	987	18.10	15.57	17.01	17.29	0.28	1.65	1.72	11.03
Total Foreign	29.12	31.69	30.36	30.34	734	746	738	735	98.23	108.52	102.86	102.41	-0.45	-0.44	-6.12	-5.64
China	5.25	5.40	5.28	5.28	1,265	1,335	1,445	1,445	30.50	33.10	35.00	35.00	0.00	0.00	1.90	5.74
South Asia	14.03	15.29	14.80	14.90	546	545	515	511	35.19	38.27	34.98	34.98	0.00	0.00	-3.29	-8.58
India	11.14	12.20	11.70	11.80	516	491	475	471	26.40	27.50	25.50	25.50	0.00	0.00	-2.00	-7.27
Pakistan	2.80	3.00	3.00	3.00	672	769	675	675	8.64	10.60	9.30	9.30	0.00	0.00	-1.30	-12.26
Former Soviet Union - 12	2.32	2.33	2.36	2.31	639	641	674	688	6.82	6.86	7.30	7.30	0.00	0.00	0.44	6.39
Uzbekistan	1.33	1.31	1.35	1.30	671	698	726	754	4.10	4.20	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.30	7.14
Turkmenistan	0.64	0.58	0.60	0.60	595	530	581	581	1.75	1.40	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.20	14.29
Tajikistan	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	550	619	599	599	0.41	0.58	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.17
Kazakhstan	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.15	664	590	662	662	0.42	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.21
Sub-Saharan Africa	3.29	4.02	4.29	4.30	296	313	334	335	4.47	5.77	6.57	6.62	0.05	0.68	0.85	14.72
Burkina	0.40	0.40	0.53	0.53	354	381	456	456	0.65	0.70	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.40	57.14
Mali	0.26	0.48	0.50	0.50	398	386	435	435	0.48	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	17.65
Zimbabwe	0.40	0.47	0.43	0.43	272	278	243	243	0.50	0.60	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-20.83
Benin	0.18	0.20	0.25	0.25	363	381	479	479	0.30	0.35	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.20	57.14
Cote d'Ivoire	0.20	0.25	0.33	0.33	370	392	402	402	0.34	0.45	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.15	33.33
Cameroon	0.14	0.18	0.23	0.23	428	404	445	445	0.28	0.33	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.14	41.54
Nigeria	0.41	0.33	0.30	0.30	252	218	236	236	0.48	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	0.04	0.10	0.06	0.06	518	435	454	454	0.10	0.20	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-37.50
South America	2.15	2.13	1.52	1.41	1,102	1,052	1,100	1,095	10.89	10.29	7.68	7.08	-0.60	-7.75	-3.21	-31.18
Brazil	1.40	1.40	0.98	0.89	1,400	1,353	1,407	1,427	9.00	8.70	6.30	5.80	-0.50	-7.94	-2.90	-33.33
Argentina	0.61	0.53	0.36	0.36	486	411	484	475	1.35	1.00	0.80	0.79	-0.02	-1.88	-0.22	-21.50
Paraguay	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.06	399	340	373	327	0.06	0.13	0.12	0.09	-0.03	-25.00	-0.04	-28.00
Middle East	0.61	0.80	0.68	0.68	1,180	1,298	1,202	1,202	3.29	4.79	3.73	3.73	0.00	0.00	-1.06	-22.09
Iran	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	635	587	591	591	0.35	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-8.06
Syria	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.13	1,280	1,306	1,263	1,263	0.74	0.90	0.73	0.73	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-19.44
Turkey	0.32	0.49	0.40	0.40	1,436	1,529	1,415	1,415	2.11	3.44	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	-0.84	-24.42
Australia	0.54	0.58	0.45	0.45	1,681	2,065	2,055	2,055	4.20	5.50	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-1.30	-23.64
EU-27	0.30	0.36	0.33	0.36	854	981	930	919	1.16	1.60	1.41	1.51	0.10	6.88	-0.09	-5.81
Greece	0.23	0.29	0.26	0.29	890	1,016	963	928	0.94	1.33	1.15	1.22	0.07	5.65	-0.12	-8.65
Spain	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	715	832	800	877	0.21	0.26	0.25	0.28	0.03	12.80	0.02	8.46
Egypt	0.16	0.22	0.15	0.15	763	737	773	773	0.55	0.75	0.52	0.52	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-30.87
Mexico	0.11	0.19	0.15	0.15	1,436	1,338	1,494	1,494	0.73	1.18	1.05	1.05	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-11.02
Others	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	248	251	250	250	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.23

World and Selected Countries and Regions

TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the differences between the April projection and the final Estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 0.5 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 0.9 percent. The average difference between the April projection and the final estimate is 2.1 million tons, ranging from 0.2 million to 6.8 million tons. The April projection has been below the estimate 20 times and above 11 times.

RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate				
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years	
						Below final	Above final
	Percent		---Million metric tons---				
WHEAT							
World	0.5	0.9	2.1	0.2	6.8	20	11
U.S.	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	12	8
Foreign	0.6	1.0	2.1	0.2	6.8	20	11
COARSE GRAINS 2/							
World	0.9	1.5	6.9	0.3	19.2	25	6
U.S.	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.3	12	7
Foreign	1.3	2.2	6.9	0.3	19.2	25	6
RICE (Milled)							
World	1.4	2.4	3.5	0.2	13.3	25	6
U.S.	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	11	5
Foreign	1.4	2.4	3.5	0.1	13.3	25	6
SOYBEANS							
World	1.8	3.0	2.3	0.2	7.9	18	13
U.S.	1.4	2.3	0.6	0.0	2.5	13	11
Foreign	2.9	4.9	2.1	0.0	8.1	20	11
COTTON			*---Million 480-lb. bales---*				
World	1.5	2.5	1.0	0.0	5.2	24	6
U.S.	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	12	11
Foreign	1.8	3.0	1.0	0.0	5.1	23	7
UNITED STATES			*-------Million bushels-------*				
CORN	0.2	0.3	2	0	38	1	2
SORGHUM	0.2	0.3	0	0	4	0	2
BARLEY	0.5	0.9	1	0	11	12	4
OATS	0.2	0.4	0	0	2	4	3

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2011/12. Final is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year for 1981/82 through 2011/12.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain

April 2013 Office of Global Analysis, FAS, USDA